

# முதல் வகுப்பு 

## முதல் பருவம் <br> தொகுதி 1

## தமிழ் ENGLISH

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு விலையில்லாப் பாடநூல் வழங்கும் திட்டத்தின்கீழ் வெளியிடப்பட்டது

## பள்ளிக் கல்வித்துறை

தீண்டாமை மனித நேயமற்ற செயலும் பெருங்குற்றமும் ஆகும்

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு
முதல்பதிப்பு - 2018
திருத்திய பதிப்பு - 2019,2020,2022
(புதிய பாடத்திட்டத்தின்கீழ்
வெளியிடப்பட்ட நூல்)

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$\square$



## ENGLISH

 STANDARD ONE
## TERM - I




The Colourful world of children is full of excitement and spectacular thoughts! Their imaginative power can even attract the wild creatures to accompany them in a friendly manner. Their enthusiasum and innovative prescription can even trigger the non-living entities and enchant the poetic Tamil. It is nothing but a bundle of joy blended with emotions when you travel into their creative world.

We have tried our level best to achieve the following objectives through the new Text Books by gently holding the tender hands of those little lads.

- To tune their mind away from rote-learning and guide them into the world of creativity.
- To make the children be proud of their ancient history, culture, art and rich Tamil literature.
- To march triumphantly with confidence into the modern world with the help of Science and Technology.
- To facilitate them to extend their journey of learning beyond the text book into the world of wisdom.

These new Text Books are studded with innovative design, richer content blended with appropriate psychological approach meant for children. We firmly believe that these newly designed text books will certainly create a sparkle in your mind and make you explore the world a fresh.



The English Language textbook has been designed to enable a fun-filled and engaging experience in learning the language. The approach allows for plenty of practice in the four language skills. It focuses on structure practice and vocabulary enrichment through a variety of language learning activities. These activities evoke interest and engaged practice in the language and thus lead to retention.

As per NCF 2005, language is learnt when it is taught with exposure in meaningful context rather than as a subject. In accordance with this, the textbook has been drafted with themes related or familiar to children. The units provide space for effective individual and pair work and thus allows the teacher to focus on time management in multi-level classrooms.

## How to use the book

- The first term English Book for Standard I has three units.
- Each unit is planned for a month.
- The characters Valli and her pet Chittu introduce the theme of each unit.
- Each unit is designed around child friendly themes namely pets, play and family.


Unit - 1

- Any language learning is meaningful, when it is put into a familiar and personalized context.
- Children like to keep dogs, cats, birds, kids etc., as pets. In this unit, Valli along with her pet Chittu explores the names of things she finds on her way.
- The teacher should encourage the children to talk about their pets and what their pets do.

Unit-2

- Children love to play. In this unit, children will enjoy their favourite animals playing games.
- The comic strip, helps children explore and talk about various games played by the animals. Teachers should encourage and lead the conversation
- The teacher could take this opportunity to highlight the value of inclusion among children as characterized by the rat in the story.

Colours are explored in a fun story which will appeal to


Unit-3

- Parents and family form a child's first relationships.
- As children are attracted towards animals, the concept of family and young ones is introduced through animal families.
- The teacher has to talk about different types of families in the story like the large family of Nila, the small family of Abdul and single parent family of Mary.
- The teacher has to highlight that family is a safe-zone which nurtures relationship, bonding, togetherness, care, love and so on.
- Every unit starts with a colourful, pictorial Warm Up page.
- The Look and Say can be used to develop vocabulary and speaking skill.
- The letters of the alphabet have to be introduced in context either through a story or a song. The sounds of the letters are to be taught through phonics.
- Tracing strokes, curves and letters can be used for pre writing activities.
- Word wall can be used to learn sight words and key words of each lesson.

- Circle time provides opportunity for the teachers to teach the language structures through games and play.
- Circle time develops listening and speaking skills.
- The activities in the Think Zone can be used for promoting higher order thinking.
- Let us understand can be used to move from simple to more challenging tasks giving guided help for comprehension.
- I can do can be used for oral assessment and reading.

Learning Outcomes

- It is a moment of pride for children as they colour each apple in the tree.
- This self assessment tool helps boost their self confidence.
- It is also diagnostic page for the teachers to ensure each student has attained the expected learning outcomes in each unit.

Lets use the $Q R$ code in the text books! How?

- Download the QR code scanner from the Google PlayStore/ Apple App Store into your smartphone.
Open the QR code scanner application.
Once the scanner button in the application is clicked, camera opens and then bring it closer to the QR code in the text book. Once the camera detects the QR code, a url appears in the screen. Click the url and go to the content page.

$\qquad$








The
 is in its house. (Dog


Note to the teacher: Read out the story. Emphasize on the letters of the alphabet. Teach the $A B C$ song and sing it with them.

## Let us write

Sing aloud.


Trace the strokes.


Trace the curves.


Trace the letters.





## Circle time - Let us talk



A

Divide the class into two groups $A$ and $B$. Ask one child in group $A$ to hold an object/ picture flashcard (pen, pencil, book, notebook etc.) and the children in group $A$ ask, "What is it?" Let Group B reply, "It is a book." Continue with other objects.


It is a book.


B

## Let us practise



Read aloud.


It is a


It is a


## Let us do



## It is a



It is a

It is a


Word wall activity
Say it.... shout it....

Display the words on the board and have them in chits.
Put the chits in a box.
Ask a child to take a word chit.
Encourage him/her to say the word aloud and let other children repeat it a few times.
Say it again and encourage children to shout out the word. Practise all the words similarly.





## Let us understand

Valli walks along the farm. What does she see there? Tick $(\checkmark)$ them.


Count and tick ( $\checkmark$ ).


Listen, think and say.

1. Do you have a pet?
2. What is your pet's name?
3. What does it eat?
4. How do you play with it?



Listen to the sound and repeat.


Listen and say.


Blend and say.


Note to the teacher: Show the flash cards of the letters. Say the sound of each letter aloud and get children to repeat it. Say the sounds as follows: $a /$ / $\quad$ / $\dagger / \mathrm{p} / \mathrm{P} / \mathrm{n} / \mathrm{n} /$


## Let us practise



Read aloud.
It is an ant.
It is a tap.


It is a pan.
It is a pot.

Help the bird reach its nest. Follow and colour ' $a$ ' sound words.



patb




Say aloud.


Ant had a nap on the tap tap... tap... tap. Ant had a nap on the pan pan... pan... pan.


## 54. 098

## I can do

I. Listen and say.
a. What is your name?
b. Who is Valli's pet?
c. Which flower do Valli and Chittu see?

II. Read aloud.

| ant | pan |
| :--- | :--- |
| an ant | a pan |
| It is an ant. | It is a pan. |

III. Look and match.

IV. Tick the right one.

V. Write the missing letters.
(A)

VI. Recite any one of the poems from the lesson.

## Learning outcomes



Note to the teacher: Ask children to colour the apple when they achieve the learning outcome.




## Let us sing



Come, let us play together and have fun.


Note to the teacher: Sing the song with actions. Let children listen and do the actions first, then follow the song with the teacher.


Display the flashcards with pictures of toys. Name them and let children repeat. Then remove the pictures and make children recall them.


## Come, Let us Play

The dogs are playing cricket. The rat wants to join.

May I play with you?

But the game has started. Sorry, you are late.


The rabbit is flying a kite. The rat wants to join.


The monkeys are swinging on the tree. The rat wants to join.

May I play with you?

But rats cannot swing.

The frogs are playing hopscotch. The rat wants to join.


No, no, only two can play this game.


The rat is building a sandcastle. Everyone wants to join him.

Hey, Look at that! A sandcastle!

The rat invites everyone to play with him.


## Let us understand

A. Listen to the teacher and tick $(\checkmark)$ the correct picture. $\downarrow$

B. Circle the right word.

C. Listen, think and say.

1. Who flies a kite?
2. Who has a bat?
3. Who builds a sandcastle?
4. Whom do you like in the story? Why?
5. Do you like to play alone or with friends? Why?


Note to the teacher: A boy plays on the swing. A girl flies a kite. Some children play hopscotch. Some children build a sandcastle.


## Let us write



Trace the letters.


## Sing aloud.

Where is Kavitha?
Please stand up
Do a little clapping Sit down please.

Where is Kannan? Please stand up Do a little stamping Sit down please.
Tune: Where is thumbkin?

## Let us do



Clap....Snap... Stamp...
Display the words on the board. Encourage children to practise the words as follows:

Say the word "you" followed by a clap.
Say the word "you" followed by a snap.
Say the word "you" again and stamp your foot.

Repeat the same for the other words also.

## Circle time- Let us talk



Let children stand in a circle and pass the ball. Stop passing the ball and ask "Who has the ball?". Make the class say,
$\qquad$ has the ball", using the name of the child who has the ball. The child with the ball keeps quiet.

Let us practise

has a bat.

## Let us do together

(o) What do you play with? Draw it

Name your friend's toy.
My friend has a $\qquad$ .

Think zone - Circle the odd one.


## Let us say

Listen to the sound and repeat.


Blend and say aloud

| $h$ i $p \Rightarrow$ | hip | s i $t \Rightarrow$ | sit | $d$ i $n \Rightarrow$ | din |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $t$ i $p \Rightarrow$ | tip | $h$ i $t \Rightarrow$ | hit | $b$ i $n \Rightarrow$ | bin |
| $d$ i $p \Rightarrow$ | dip | l i $t \Rightarrow$ | lit | $t$ i $n \Rightarrow$ | tin |

Note to the teacher: Show the flashcards of the letters. Say the sound of each letter aloud and get children to repeat it. Say the sounds as follows: $\mathrm{i} / \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{b} / \mathrm{b} / \mathrm{d} / \mathrm{d} / \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{h} / \mathrm{h} /$.

## Let us do

sip hip lip dip nip tip din pin tin bin bid lid
bit sit pit hit lit sat mat pat pad had lad map cap nap lap tap can man pan tan cab tab


## Jump in... Jump out

Display the words on the board.
Make children stand on a circle.
Read out the words randomly like sip, map, hip, cap, dip, tin...

Encourage children to jump in for the words with 'a' sound and jump out for the words with 'i' sound.

Say aloud
This is a pin.


Is it a pin?
No, it is not.
Is it a bin?
No, it is not.

Is it a fin?
No it is not.
Is it a tin?
Yes, it is.

Help the rabbit to reach the carrot. Follow the 80 words.



It is a big sea. All the sea animals are white. There comes a colourful fish.



The crab wants red. The magic fish shares it.

Am I beautiful like you?



## Let us follow

Circle any three things that you share with your friend.


Talk with your friend. Does your friend have the same list?
Yes $\square$ No
 How do you feel when you share? Colour

or


Tick the correct magic word.


When you break a glass, what will you say?

Sorry $\square$ Please


Note to the teacher: Discuss the use of magic words like thank you and sorry. Encourage children to talk about the pictures and the use of magic words in this context.


# I can do <br> I. Listen to the teacher and circle the correct picture. 


II. Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the correct colour.

blue $\qquad$ red $\square$ $\square$
red

blue green

yellow $\square$ white $\square$ $\square$
III. Recite any one of the poems from the lesson.
IV. Read aloud.

V. Write the first letter of the picture.


* Note to the teacher: The rabbit is flying a kite.


## Learning outcomes



I love my family.
My family loves me.

## Let us sing

What do you see in this picture? Tell your friend.
In a nest,
On a branch,
Or under a tree,
There are many places
That animals can be.

Under a wing,
Or in a hole,
In the ground,
There are many places
Where animals are found.


## Let us learn

My Family and Friends

I am Nila.
I live in Salem.
I call my father Appa.
I call my mother Amma. My sister's name is Meenu.

grandma



Abdul, Sam, Mary and I play together. We are friends.
We have fun together.

## Let us sing

## Different Families



## Listen and repeat

My family helps me.
My family loves me.
My family takes care of me.
My family keeps me safe.


Circle time- Let us talk

Encourage children to talk about their family and what they do together at home. In conversation, introduce the vocabulary for relationships: mother, father, grandpa etc., and ask their names.

## Let us understand

1. Write $T$ for True / $F$ for False in the box.


Nila's grandpa reads the newspaper. $\square$

Abdul's father is a pilot. $\square$
2. Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the correct one.

3. Listen, think and say.

1. Who cleans the window?
2. Who plays on the swing?
3. Whose father is a chef?
4. How many people are there in Mary's family?

5. Is your family big or small?

## Let us do



Display the flashcards with pictures of family members.

Make children look at them.
Remove them.
Encourage children to recall the names of the picture.


## Ad. Alphabet Jungle



The


Squirrel
has a baby. The


Tiger

The

has a chick in the hole of a tree.
$U_{\text {pupa }}$

The
 chick lives high up on the rock.

## Vulture



Baby

is a calf and baby


Note to the teacher: Teach the $A B C$ song using $Q R$ code and sing it with them. Read out the story. Emphasize on the letters of the alphabet.

## Let us write

## Trace the letters.



## Let us do



Think Zone - What comes next?

| CAT | TAC | BAT | TAB | PAT |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HEN | PEN | HAT | PAT | HIT |  |



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What can they do? Discuss with your friend and colour the boxes.

|  | cry | laugh | speak | fly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | fly | read | hop | sing |
|  | run | jump | sleep | write |



Listen to the sound and repeat.

| $e$ | 0 | $k$ | $g$ | $f$ | $m$ | $r$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Listen and say.


Blend and say aloud.

| $s$ | $e$ | $t$ | set | $n$ | $e$ | $t$ | net | $l$ | $e$ | $t$ | let |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $g$ | $e$ | $t$ | get | $p$ | $e$ | $t$ | pet | $m$ | $e$ | $t$ | met |
| l | 0 | $g$ | $\log$ | $j$ | 0 | $g$ | jog | $f$ | 0 | $g$ | fog |
| $n$ | 0 | $d$ | nod | $g$ | 0 | $d$ | god | $r$ | 0 | $d$ | rod |

* Note to the teacher: Show the flashcards of the letters.

Say the sound of each letter aloud and get children to repeat it.
Say the sounds as follows: e/e/ o/d/ k/k/ g/g/f/f/m/m/r/r/.


Read aloud.


It is a net.


It is a hen.


It is a dog.


It is a mop.


Say aloud.

> Shake your hand a a a
> Shake your lege e e
> Shake your hips i i i
> Shake your body o o o
> Shake your thumb u u u



This is the way
We water the plants,
water the plants, water the plants
This is the way
We water the plants,
Early in the morning.

This is the way
We grow the plants, grow the plants, grow the plants
This is the way
We grow the plants,
Early in the morning.


Note to the teacher: Encourage children to sing the rhyme with actions.

## Let us understand

1. Tick $(\checkmark)$ the correct young ones.

b


$\square$

2. Choose the correct name and colour.
a $\because \dot{\circ}$
b
C
cub kid calf
cub kid
calf

3. Listen, think and say.
4. Who digs the ground?
5. When do they plant the seeds?
6. What do they do with water?
7. What do they see?
8. Do you water plants?

## I can do

I. Read and tick the word.

pig

foal

duckling $\square$ chick $\square$ kid $\square$
II. Match the picture with the action word.

III. Recite any one of the poems from the lesson.
IV. Write the missing letters.

| $t$ | $f$ | $z$ | $y$ | $w$ | $u$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

___iger

__olf


## __0x


__ak

__ebra

V. Listen and tick Yes / No.

1. I have a grandmother $\square$ No $\square$
2. I have two brothers. $\square$ No $\square$
3. My family is a big family.- Yes $\square$ No $\square$
4. I play with my friends. - Yes $\square$ No $\square$
VI. Read aloud.


## Learning outcomes



[^0]$\qquad$

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This book has been printed on 80 G.S.M.
Elegant Maplitho paper.
Printed by offset at:


[^0]:    Note to the teacher: Ask children to colour the apple when they achieve the learning outcome.

