



முதல் வகுப்பு

மு**தல் பருவம்** தொகுதி 1



தமிழ்நாடு அரசு விலையில்லாப் பாடநூல் வழங்கும் திட்டத்தின்கீழ் வெளியிடப்பட்டது

பள்ளிக் கல்வித்துறை

தீண்டாமை மனித நேயமற்ற செயலும் பெருங்குற்றமும் ஆகும்



தமிழ்நாடு அரசு

முதல்பதிப்பு - 2018

திருத்திய பதிப்பு – 2019, 2020, 2022

(புதிய பாடத்திட்டத்தின்கீழ் வெளியிடப்பட்ட நூல்)

விற்பனைக்கு அன்று

பாடநூல் உருவாக்கமும் தொகுப்பும்



மாநிலக் கல்வியியல் ஆராய்ச்சி மற்றும் பயிற்சி நிறுவனம் © SCERT 2018

நூல் அச்சாக்கம்



தமிழ்நாடு பாடநூல் மற்றும் கல்வியியல் பணிகள் கழகம் www.textbooksonline.tn.nic.in





Foreword

The Colourful world of children is full of excitement and spectacular thoughts! Their imaginative power can even attract the wild creatures to accompany them in a friendly manner. Their enthusiasum and innovative prescription can even trigger the non-living entities and enchant the poetic Tamil. It is nothing but a bundle of joy blended with emotions when you travel into their creative world.

We have tried our level best to achieve the following objectives through the new Text Books by gently holding the tender hands of those little lads.

- To tune their mind away from rote-learning and guide them into the world of creativity.
- To make the children be proud of their ancient history, culture, art and rich Tamil literature.
- To march triumphantly with confidence into the modern world with the help of Science and Technology.
- To facilitate them to extend their journey of learning beyond the text book into the world of wisdom.

These new Text Books are studded with innovative design, richer content blended with appropriate psychological approach meant for children. We firmly believe that these newly designed text books will certainly create a sparkle in your mind and make you explore the world a fresh.





The English Language textbook has been designed to enable a fun-filled and engaging experience in learning the language. The approach allows for plenty of practice in the four language skills. It focuses on structure practice and vocabulary enrichment through a variety of language learning activities. These activities evoke interest and engaged practice in the language and thus lead to retention.

As per NCF 2005, language is learnt when it is taught with exposure in meaningful context rather than as a subject. In accordance with this, the textbook has been drafted with themes related or familiar to children. The units provide space for effective individual and pair work and thus allows the teacher to focus on time management in multi-level classrooms.

How to use the book

- · The first term English Book for Standard I has three units.
- · Each unit is planned for a month.
- The characters Valli and her pet Chittu introduce the theme of each unit.
- Each unit is designed around child friendly themes namely pets, play and family.



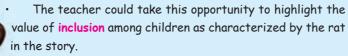


Unit - 1

- Any language learning is meaningful, when it is put into a familiar and personalized context.
- Children like to keep dogs, cats, birds, kids etc., as pets. In this unit,
 Valli along with her pet Chittu explores the names of things she finds on her way.
- The teacher should encourage the children to talk about their pets and what their pets do.

Unit-2

- Children love to play. In this unit, children will enjoy their favourite animals playing games.
- The comic strip, helps children explore and talk about various games played by the animals. Teachers should encourage and lead the conversation.



 Colours are explored in a fun story which will appeal to children.







Unit-3

- · Parents and family form a child's first relationships.
- As children are attracted towards animals, the concept of family and young ones is introduced through animal families.
- The teacher has to talk about different types of families in the story like the large family of Nila, the small family of Abdul and single parent family of Mary.
- The teacher has to highlight that family is a safe-zone which nurtures relationship, bonding, togetherness, care, love and so on.
- · Every unit starts with a colourful, pictorial Warm Up page.
- · The Look and Say can be used to develop vocabulary and speaking skill.
- The letters of the alphabet have to be introduced in context either through a story or a song. The sounds of the letters are to be taught through phonics.
- Tracing strokes, curves and letters can be used for pre writing activities.
- · Word wall can be used to learn sight words and key words of each lesson.

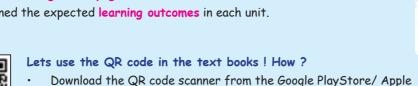




- Circle time provides opportunity for the teachers to teach the language structures through games and play.
- · Circle time develops listening and speaking skills.
- The activities in the Think Zone can be used for promoting higher order thinking
- Let us understand can be used to move from simple to more challenging tasks giving guided help for comprehension.
- I can do can be used for oral assessment and reading.

Learning Outcomes

- It is a moment of pride for children as they colour each apple in the tree.
- · This self assessment tool helps boost their self confidence.
- It is also diagnostic page for the teachers to ensure each student has attained the expected learning outcomes in each unit.



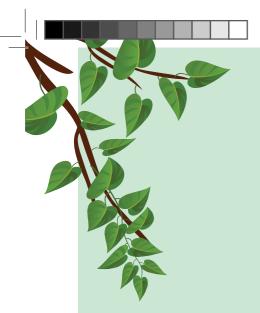


App Store into your smartphone.

- Open the QR code scanner application.
 Once the scanner button in the application is clicked, camera opens and then bring it closer to the QR code in the text book.
- Once the camera detects the QR code, a url appears in the screen.
 Click the url and go to the content page.











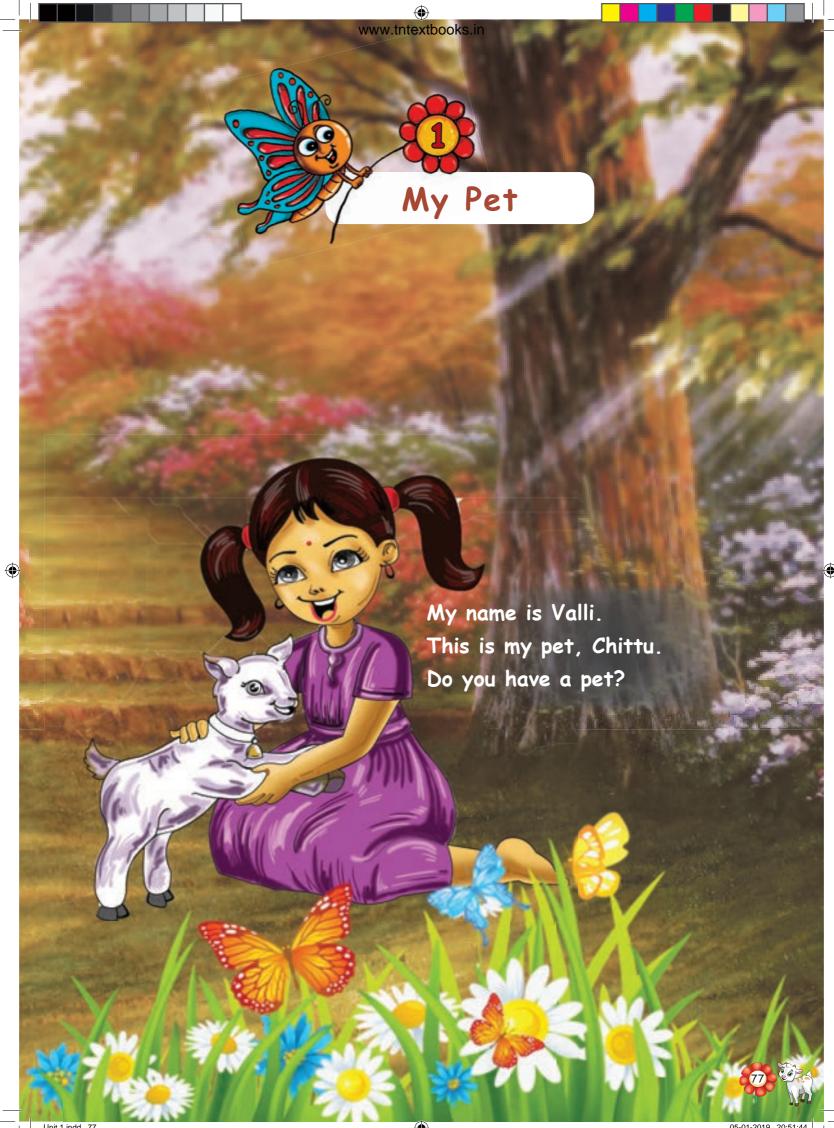








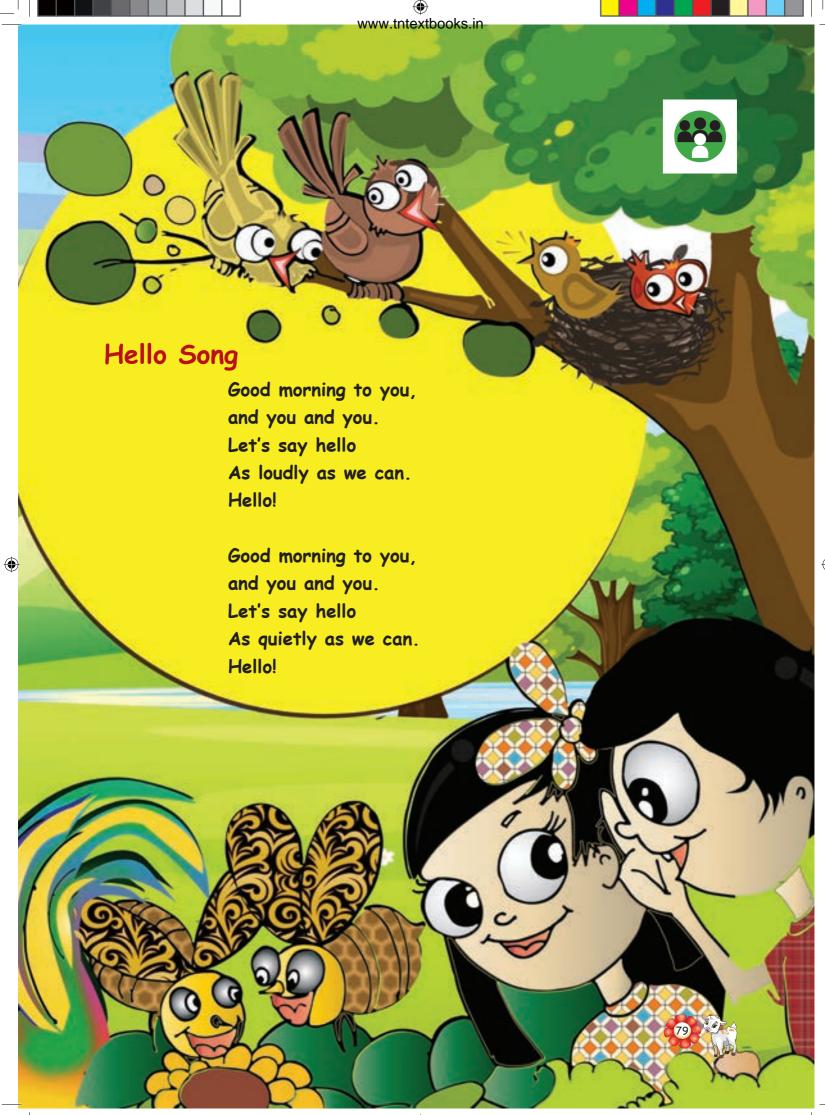








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Unit 1.indd 82







Sing aloud.



Come little children, come to me I will teach you ABC ABCDEFG HIJK LMNOP LMNOPQRST UVWXYZ



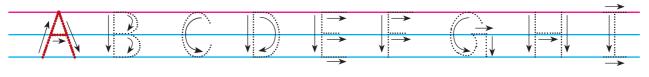
Trace the strokes.

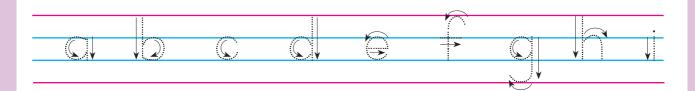


Trace the curves.



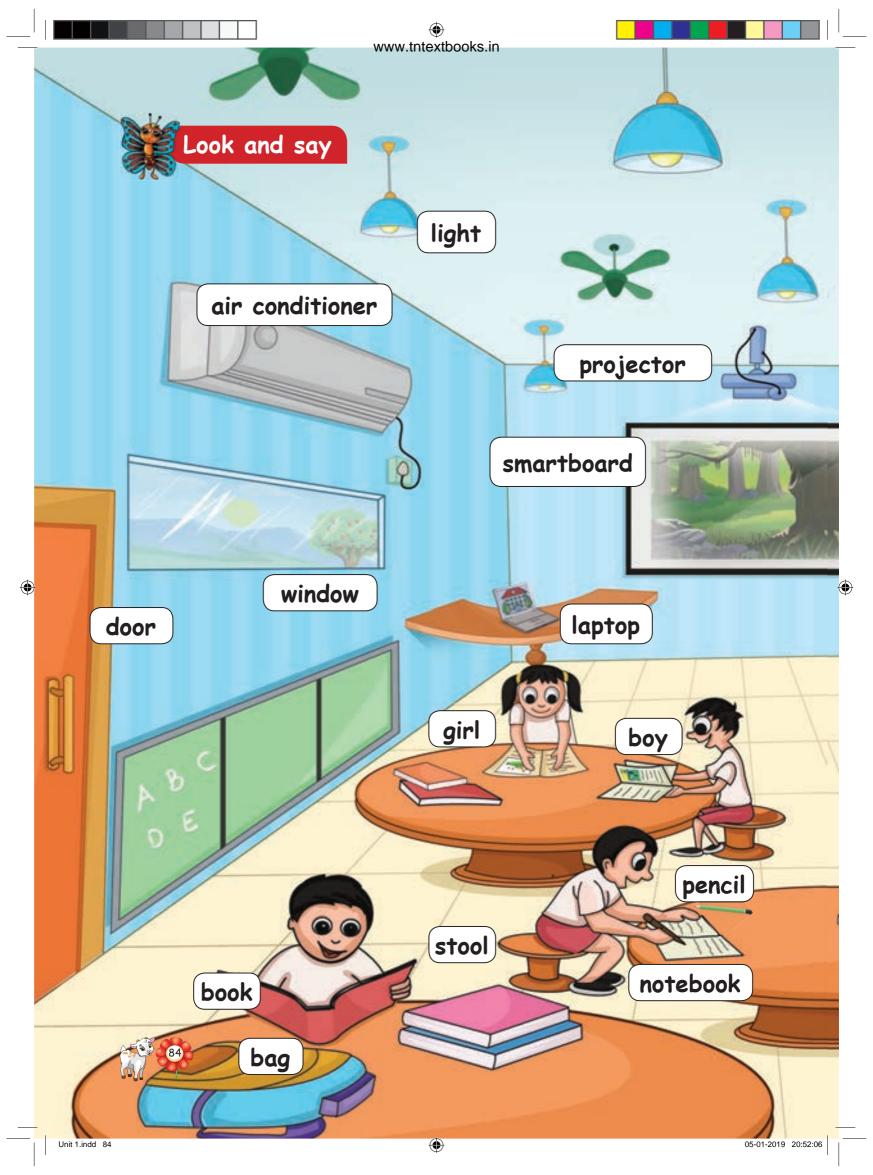
Trace the letters.

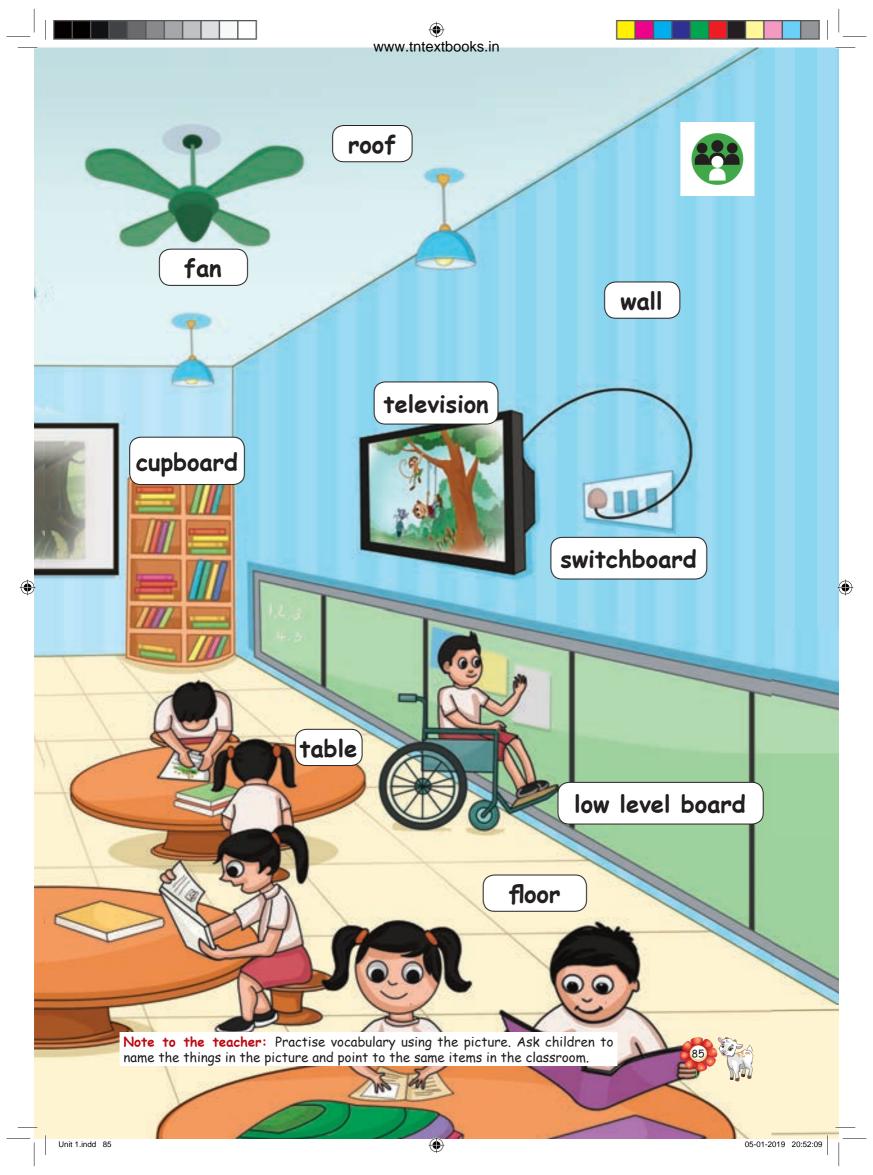






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Circle time - Let us talk







Divide the class into two groups A and B. Ask one child in group A to hold an object/ picture flashcard (pen, pencil, book, notebook etc.) and the children in group A ask, "What is it?" Let Group B reply, "It is a book." Continue with other objects.



It is a book.



Let us practise

Read aloud.





It is a







It is a

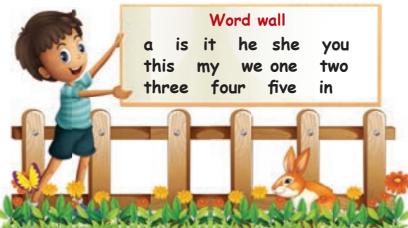


It is a





Let us do



Word wall activity

Say it.... shout it....

Display the words on the board and have them in chits.

Put the chits in a box.

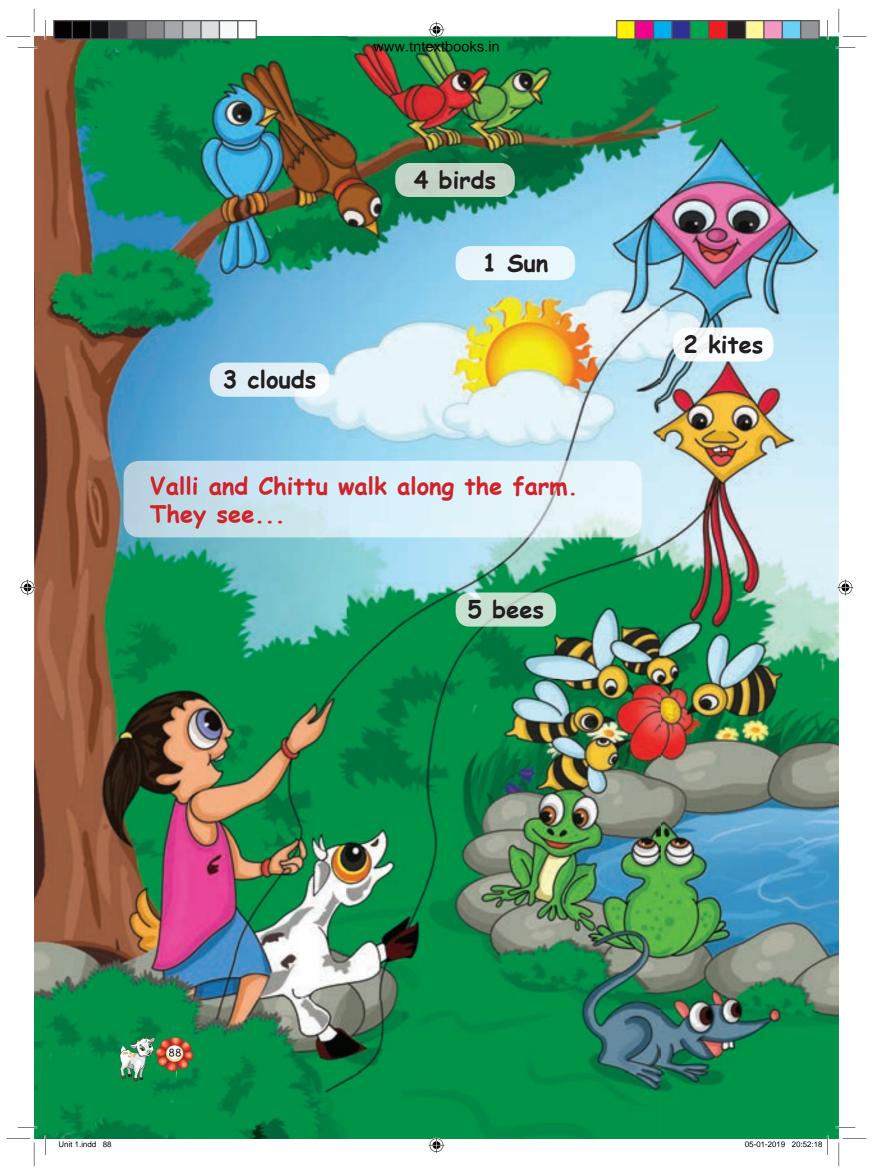
Ask a child to take a word chit.

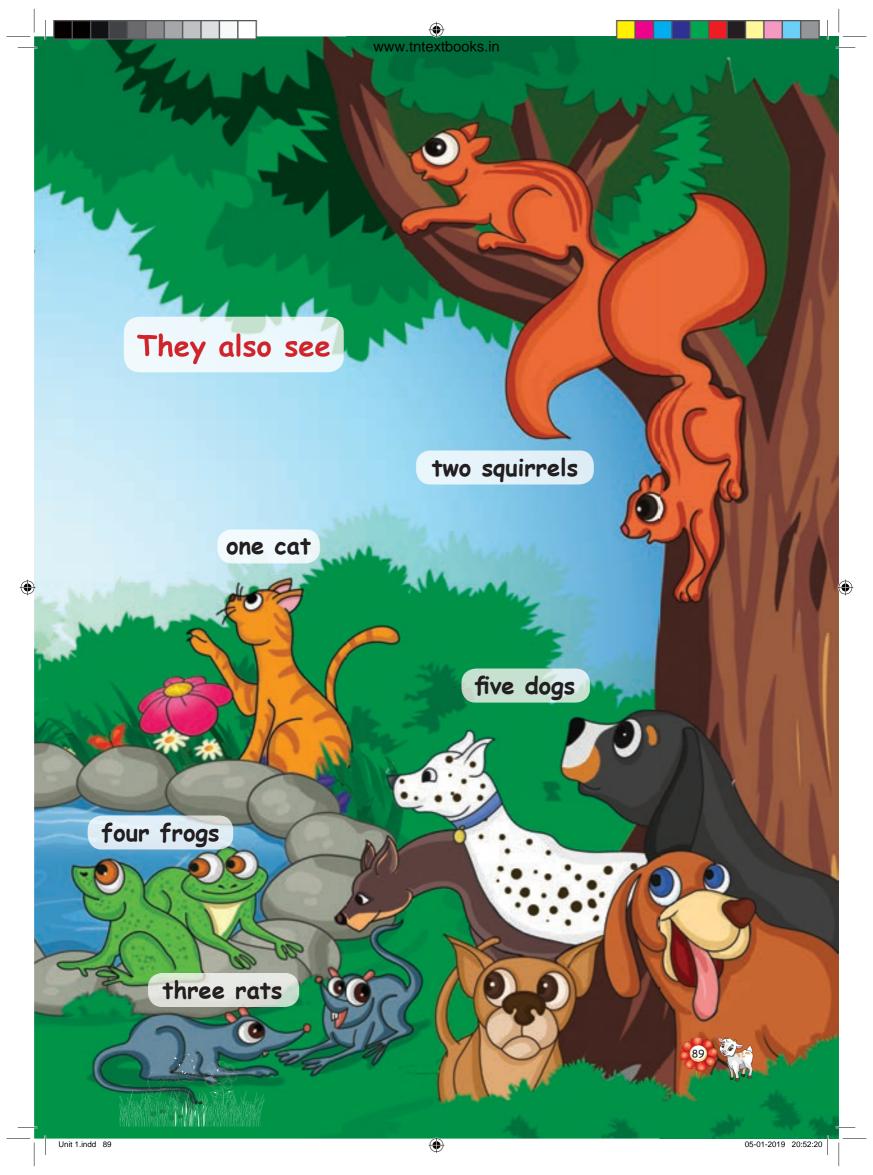
Encourage him/her to say the word aloud and let other children repeat it a few times.

Say it again and encourage children to shout out the word. Practise all the words similarly.











Let us understand





Valli walks along the farm. What does she see there? Tick (\checkmark) them.



Count and tick (√).

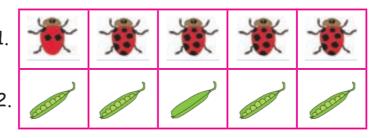


Listen, think and say.

- Do you have a pet? 1.
- 2. What is your pet's name?
- What does it eat? 3.
- 4. How do you play with it?



Think Zone - Circle the odd one.















Listen to the sound and repeat.



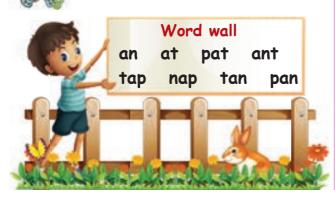
Listen and say.



Blend and say.



Let us do



Word wall activity

Word Relay

Display the flashcards of words on the board. Invite a child to come forward and whisper the word. Let him/her say it to the class.

Make the class repeat it.

Continue with another student.

Make him/her say a new word along with the previous one.

Let the class repeat it.

Continue till all the words are practised.

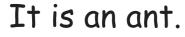
Note to the teacher: Show the flash cards of the letters. Say the sound of each letter aloud and get children to repeat it. Say the sounds as follows: a/m/ t/t/ p/P/ n/n/





Let us practise

Read aloud.





It is a tap.



It is a pan.



It is a pot.



Help the bird reach its nest. Follow and colour 'a' sound words.





























































Say aloud.



Ant had a nap on the tap tap... tap... tap. Ant had a nap on the pan pan... pan... pan.





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I can do



I. Listen and say.

- a. What is your name?
- b. Who is Valli's pet?
- c. Which flower do Valli and Chittu see?



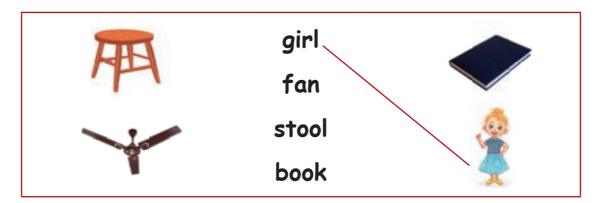
II. Read aloud.

ant pan

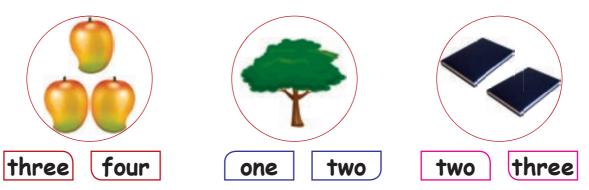
an ant a pan

It is a pan. It is an ant.

III. Look and match.



IV. Tick the right one.



V. Write the missing letters.

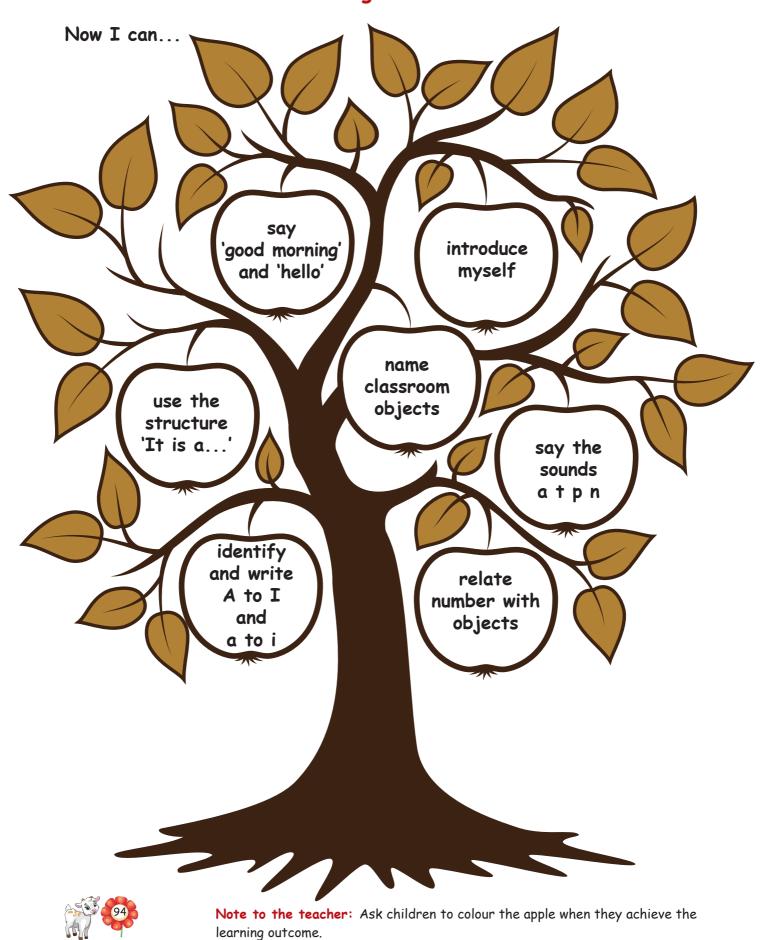


VI. Recite any one of the poems from the lesson.

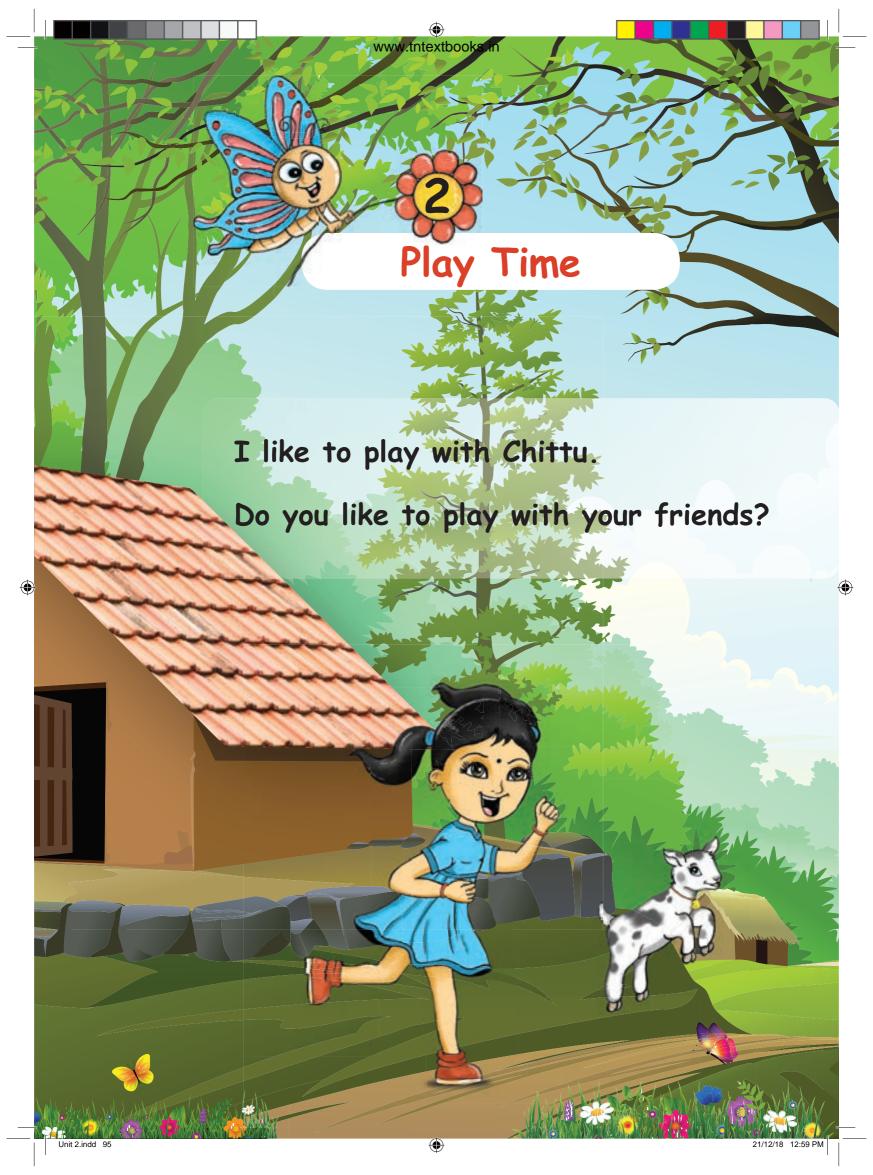


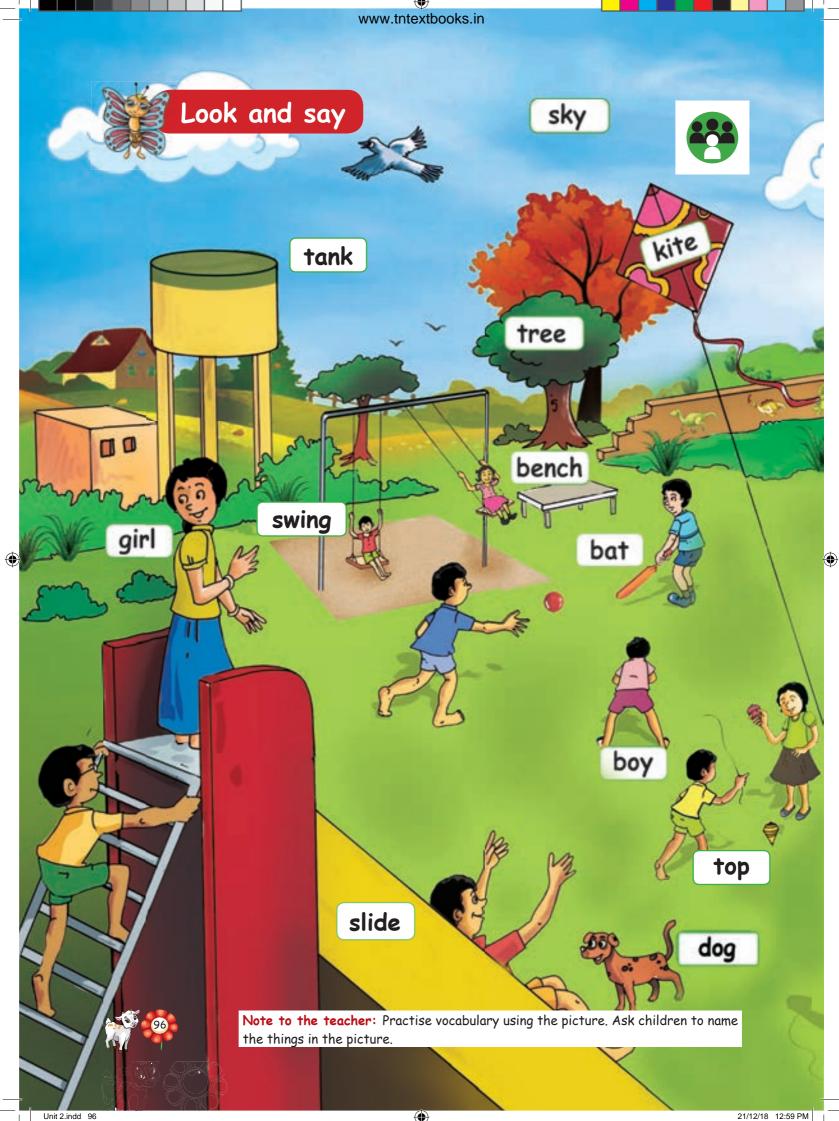


Learning outcomes



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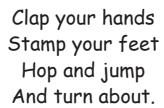




Let us sing



Clap your hands Stamp your feet Skip and run And turn around.



Clap your hands Stamp your feet Bend and stretch And play a game.









Come, let us play together and have fun.





Note to the teacher: Sing the song with actions. Let children listen and do the actions first, then follow the song with the teacher.



Circle time- Let us play



Display the flashcards with pictures of toys.

Name them and let children repeat.

Then remove the pictures and make children recall them.















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A. Listen to the teacher and tick (\checkmark) the correct picture.



B. Circle the right word.



- C. Listen, think and say.
- 1. Who flies a kite?
- 2. Who has a bat?
- 3. Who builds a sandcastle?
- 4. Whom do you like in the story? Why?
- 5. Do you like to play alone or with friends? Why?





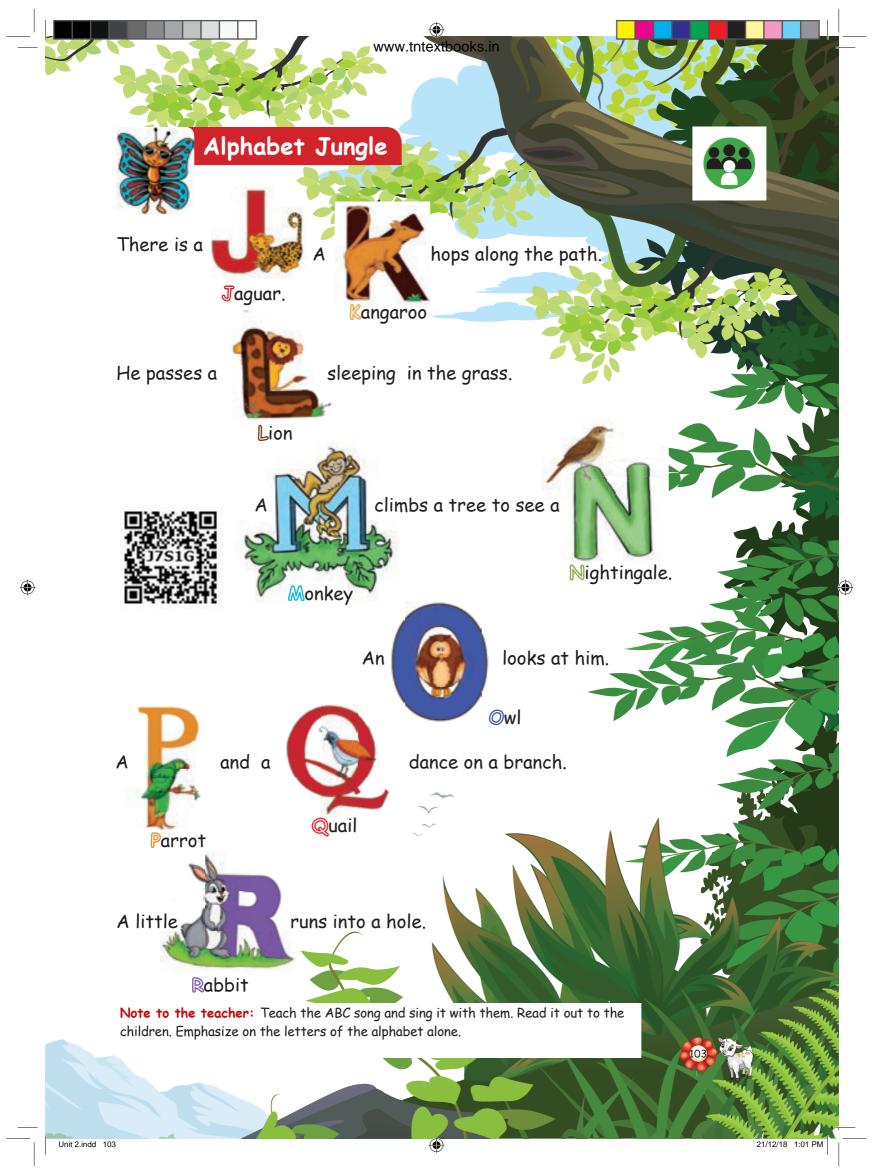
Think zone - Colour and show what comes next.







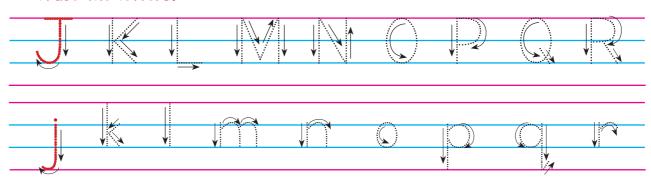
Note to the teacher: A boy plays on the swing. A girl flies a kite. Some children play hopscotch. Some children build a sandcastle.







Trace the letters.



Sing aloud.

Where is Kavitha? Please stand up Do a little clapping Sit down please.

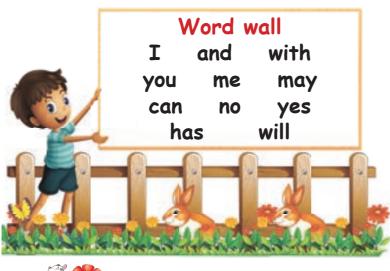
Where is Kannan?
Please stand up
Do a little stamping
Sit down please.

Tune: Where is thumbkin?





Let us do







Clap....Snap... Stamp...

Display the words on the board. Encourage children to practise the words as follows:

Say the word "you" followed by a clap.
Say the word "you" followed by a snap.
Say the word "you" again and stamp your

Repeat the same for the other words also.





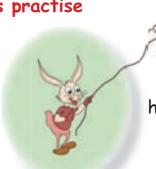
Circle time- Let us talk





Let children stand in a circle and pass the ball. Stop passing the ball and ask "Who has the ball?". Make the class say, "____ has the ball", using the name of the child who has the ball. The child with the ball keeps quiet.

Let us practise



has a kite.



has a bat.



Let us do together





What do you play with? Draw it.

Name your friend's toy. My friend has a _____

Think zone - Circle the odd one.



1.



. 5









2.







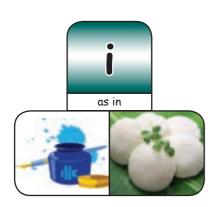


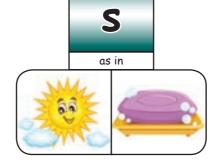


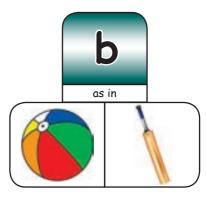
Listen to the sound and repeat.

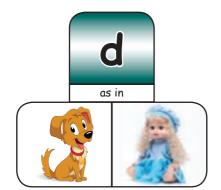
is bdlch

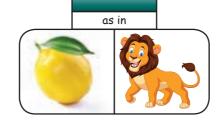
Listen and say

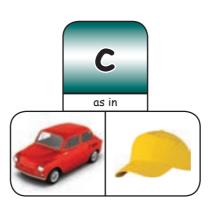


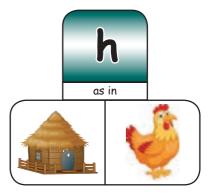












Blend and say aloud

$h i p \Rightarrow$	hip	s i \dagger \Rightarrow	sit	$d i n \Rightarrow$	din
t i p \Rightarrow	tip	$h i t \Rightarrow$	hit	$b i n \Rightarrow$	bin
$d i p \Rightarrow$	dip	l i † ⇒	li†	t i $n \Rightarrow$	tin

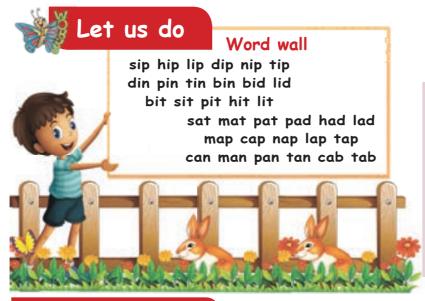


Note to the teacher: Show the flashcards of the letters. Say the sound of each letter aloud and get children to repeat it. Say the sounds as follows: i/I/s/s/b/b/d/d/l/l/c/k/h/h/.











Jump in... Jump out

Display the words on the board.

Make children stand on a circle.

Read out the words randomly like sip, map, hip, cap, dip, tin...

Encourage children to jump in for the words with 'a' sound and jump out for the words with 'i' sound.



Let us practise

Say aloud

This is a pin.



This is a nib.



This is a lid.



Is it a pin? No, it is not. Is it a bin? No, it is not.



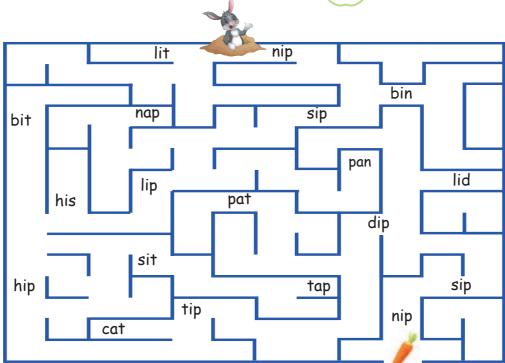
Is it a fin? No it is not. Is it a tin? Yes, it is.

Help the rabbit to reach the carrot. Follow the



words.

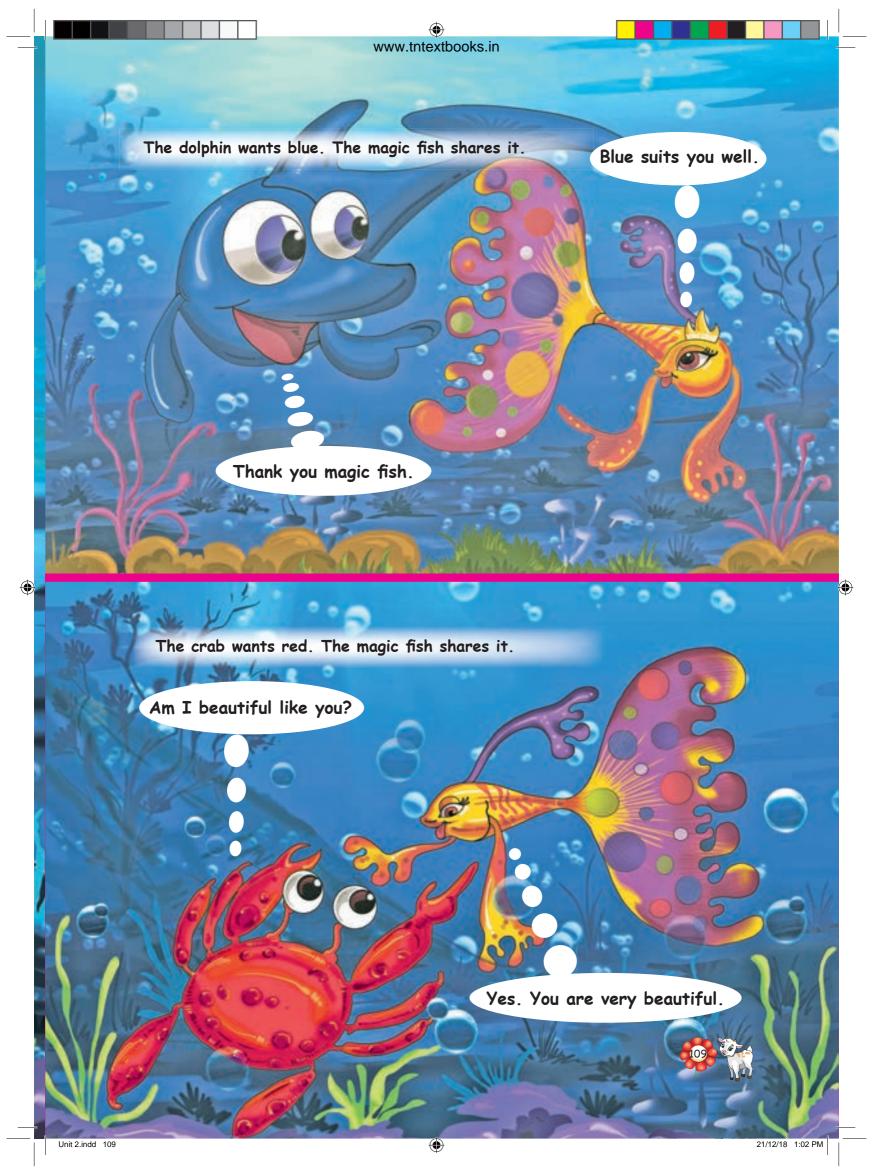
















Let us follow



Circle any three things that you share with your friend.



Talk with your friend. Does your friend have the same list?

No



How do you feel when you share? Colour (or (or





Tick the correct magic word.





When you get a gift, what will you say?

Thank you



When you break a glass, what will you say?

Please

Note to the teacher: Discuss the use of magic words like thank you and sorry. Encourage children to talk about the pictures and the use of magic words in this context.





I spy... You say...

Display the words on the board.

Choose any word and say the first and last letter of that word.

Eg. I spy a word starting with 'k' and ending with 'e'.

Encourage children to guess and shout out the word.

Practise all the words similarly.



I can do

I. Listen to the teacher and circle the correct picture.











II. Tick (\checkmark) the correct colour.



blue □ red □



white \square red \square



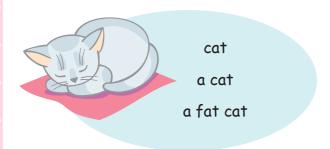
blue \square green \square



yellow \square white \square

III . Recite any one of the poems from the lesson.

IV. Read aloud.



tip a tip a pin tip

V. Write the first letter of the picture.







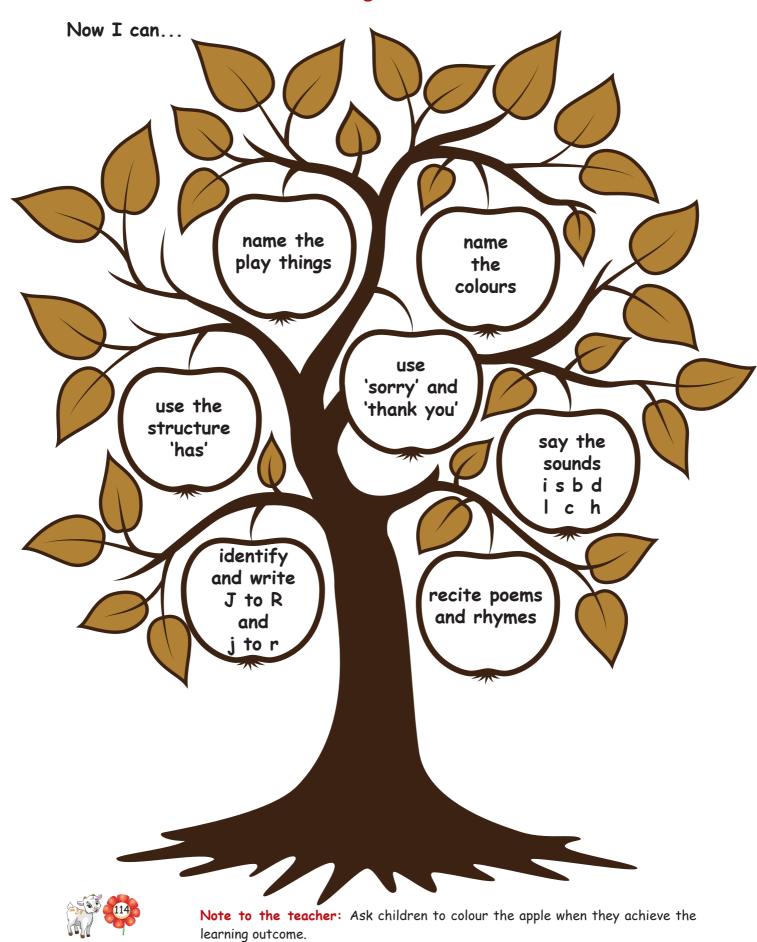
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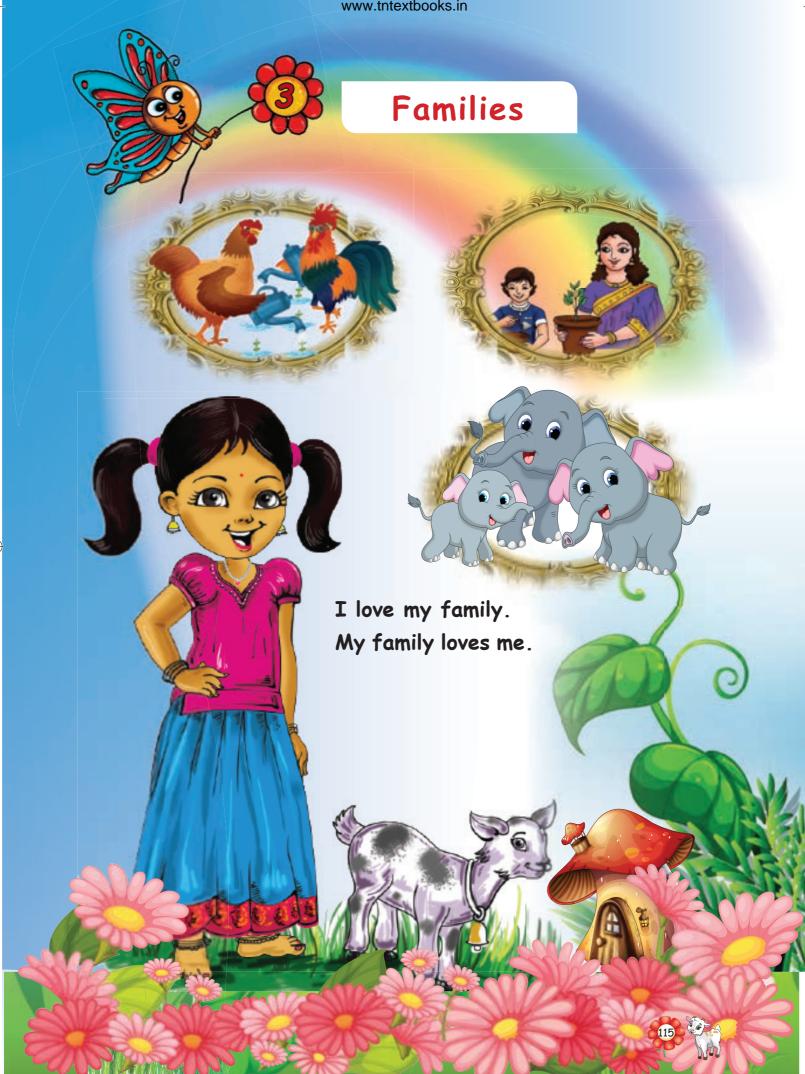
Note to the teacher: The rabbit is flying a kite.





Learning outcomes







Let us sing



What do you see in this picture? Tell your friend.



In a nest,

On a branch,

Or under a tree,

There are many places

That animals can be.

Under a wing,

Or in a hole,

In the ground,

There are many places

Where animals are found.



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Let us learn

My Family and Friends







I live in Salem.

I call my father Appa.

I call my mother Amma.

My sister's name is Meenu.

mother





sister

grandpa

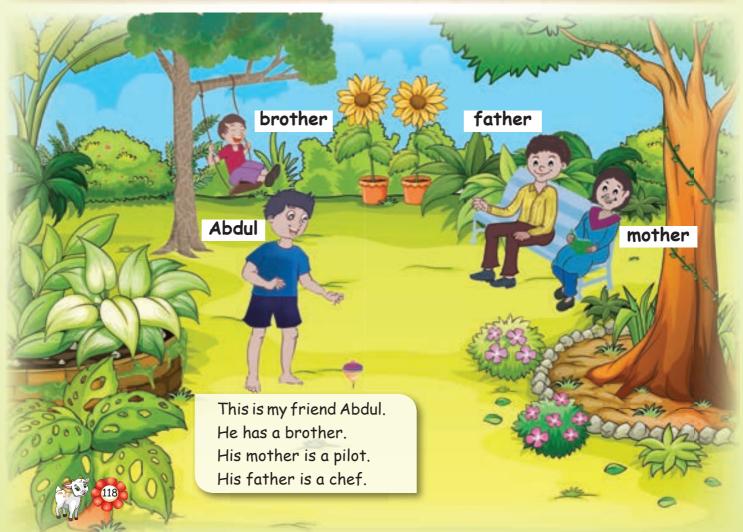




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Abdul, Sam, Mary and I play together.

We are friends.

We have fun together.



Our friends and family make us happy.

Note to the teacher: Encourage children to point out the various members of the family as you call them out. Make them follow the text and ask questions "Is it a big family?" and so on.



Think zone - What comes next?

1.	M	Ν	M	Ν	M	



Unit 3.indd 119 05-01-2019 21:17:51



Let us sing



Different Families







Families are different.

How many are there in a family?

Two or four,

Five or six or more?

I have a family

You have a family

We all have families

But families can be different.

Listen and repeat

My family helps me.

My family loves me.

My family takes care of me.

My family keeps me safe.





Circle time- Let us talk

Encourage children to talk about their family and what they do together at home. In conversation, introduce the vocabulary for relationships: mother, father, grandpa etc., and ask their names.









Let us understand



1. Write T for True / F for False in the box.



Nila's grandpa reads the newspaper.



Abdul's father is a pilot.



2. Tick (\checkmark) the correct one.



big family

small family



big family

small family



- 1. Who cleans the window?
- 2. Who plays on the swing?
- 3. Whose father is a chef?
- 4. How many people are there in Mary's family?
- 5. Is your family big or small?





Let us do





Display the flashcards with pictures of family members.

Make children look at them.

Remove them.

Encourage children to recall the names of the picture.









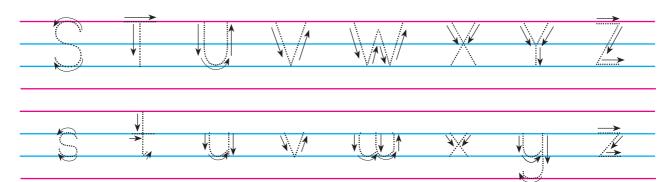




Let us write



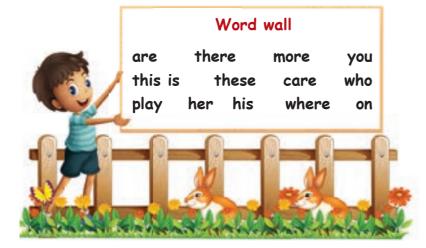
Trace the letters.





Let us do





Display the words given in the word wall on the board.

Practise the words by asking as many questions as possible.

Eg: "Is this your pen?"

Practise all the words similarly.



Think Zone - What comes next?



					\
CAT	TAC	BAT	TAB	PAT	
HEN	PEN	HAT	PAT	HIT	





Let us sing







What are they doing?

Hop a little, jump a little one, two, three.
Run a little, skip a little

tap one knee.

Bend a little, stretch a little nod your head.

Yawn a little, sleep a little in your bed.







eat

cry







Let us do together

What can they do? Discuss with your friend and colour the boxes.

cry	laugh	speak	fly
fly	read	hop	sing
run	jump	sleep	write





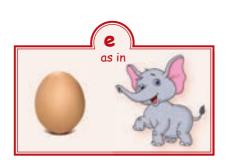




Listen to the sound and repeat.

e o k g f m r

Listen and say.

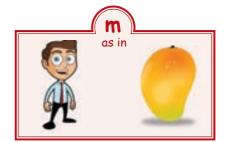


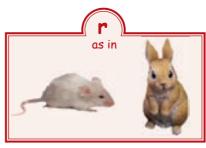












Blend and say aloud.

S	e t	set	n e t	net	let	let
9	e t	get	pet	pet	m e t	met
- 1	o g	log	j o g	jog	f o g	fog
n	o d	nod	g o d	god	r o d	rod

Note to the teacher: Show the flashcards of the letters.

Say the sound of each letter aloud and get children to repeat it.

Say the sounds as follows: e /e/ o /D/ k /k/ g /g/ f /f/ m /m/ r /r/.







Roll and Read

Divide the class into groups.

Select the leader for each group.

Ask the leader to roll the dice to get a number from 1 to 6

The children in the group read out the words for the number given in the word wall.

22

Let us practise

Read aloud.

a pot
a hot pot
a hot pot on the cot



Ben has a hen.
Ben fed a hen.
Ben fed a red hen.
Ben fed ten red hens.



It is a net.



It is a dog.



It is a hen.



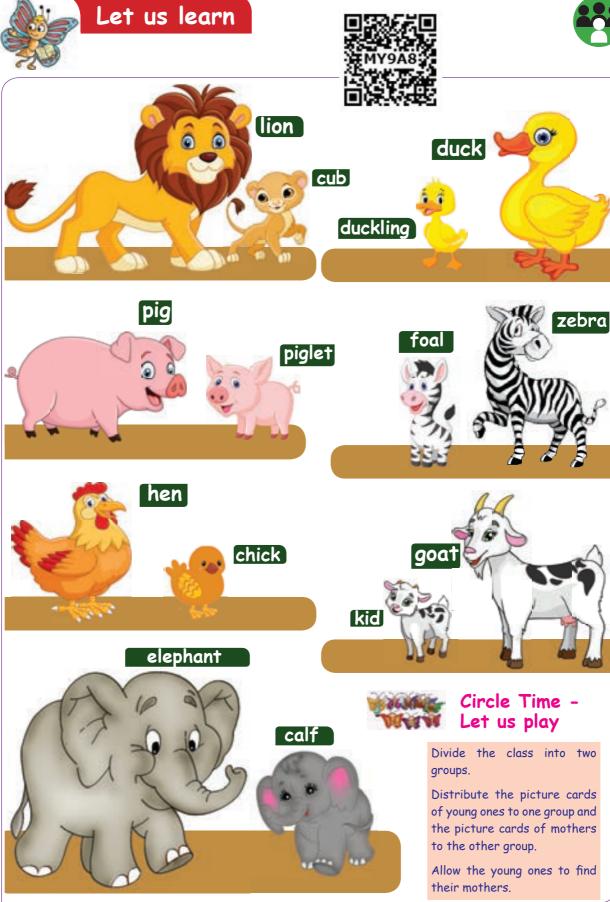
It is a mop.



Say aloud.

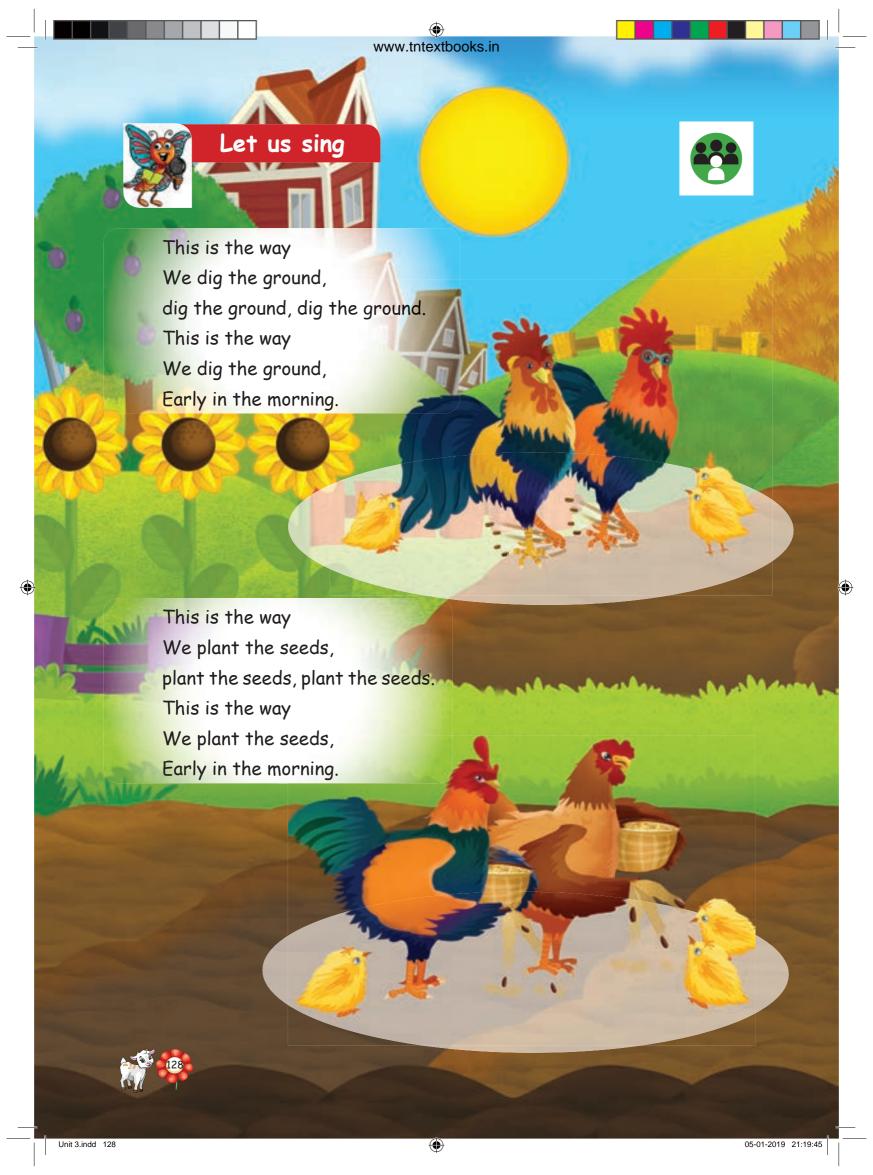
Shake your hand a a a
Shake your leg e e e
Shake your hips i i i
Shake your body o o o
Shake your thumb u u u











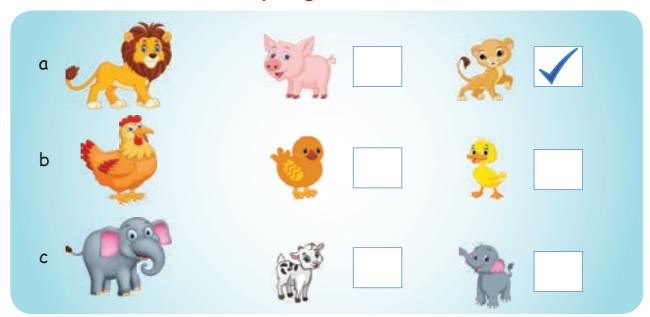




Let us understand



1. Tick (\checkmark) the correct young ones.



2. Choose the correct name and colour.



3. Listen, think and say.

- 1. Who digs the ground?
- 2. When do they plant the seeds?
- 3. What do they do with water?
- 4. What do they see?
- 5. Do you water plants?





I can do

I. Read and tick the word.





It is a

pig

duck

lion

It is a

foal

piglet

chick

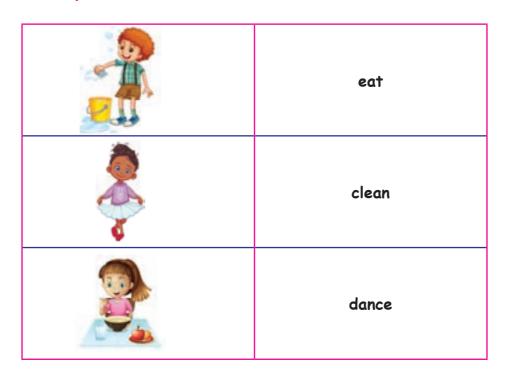
It is a

duckling

chick

kid

II. Match the picture with the action word.



III. Recite any one of the poems from the lesson.



IV. Write the missing letters.



t	f	z	У	w	u

___iger



___pupa



olf



ox



ak



ebra



V. Listen and tick Yes / No.

1. I have a grandmother. - Yes No

2. I have two brothers. - Yes No

3. My family is a big family.- Yes No

4. I play with my friends. - Yes No

VI. Read aloud.

a hen



a pen



a red hen

a red hen and her ten eggs

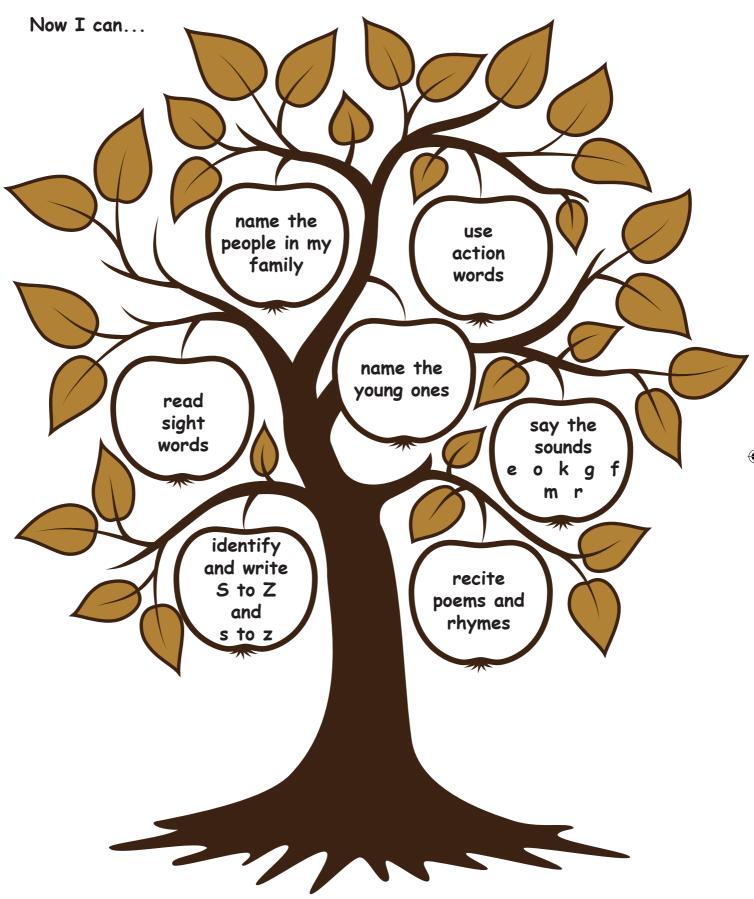
a blue pen

a blue pen on the bed





Learning outcomes



Note to the teacher: Ask children to colour the apple when they achieve the learning outcome.



(



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